Judul : Cheating Activity Detection on Secure Online Mobile Exam

Penulis : Arief Setyanto, Bayu Setiaju, Mardhiya Hayaty, Krisnawati

Jurnal : Journal od Engineering Science and Technology

Penerbit : School of eningeering, Taylor's University

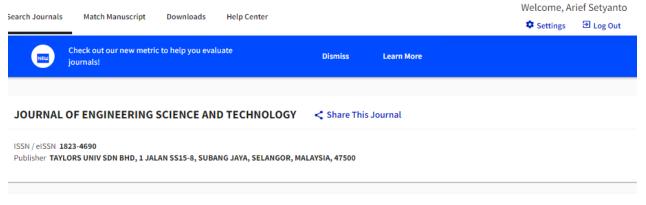
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Index : Q3, Engineering

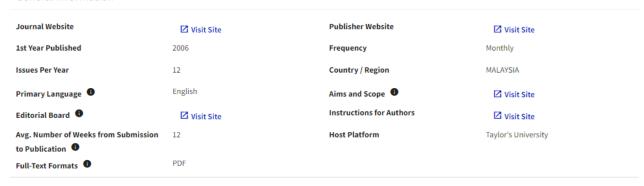
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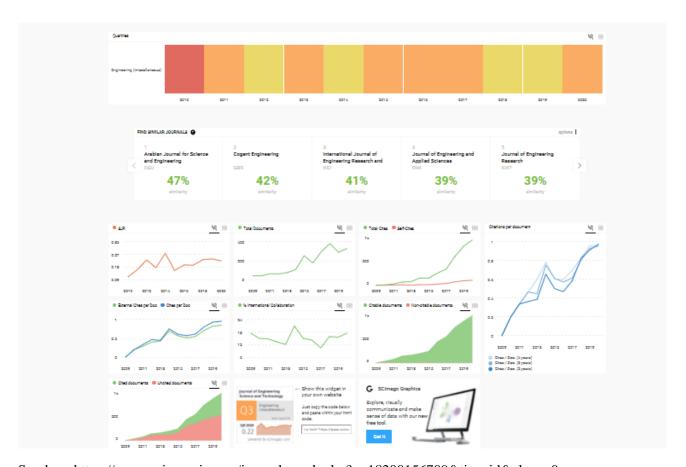
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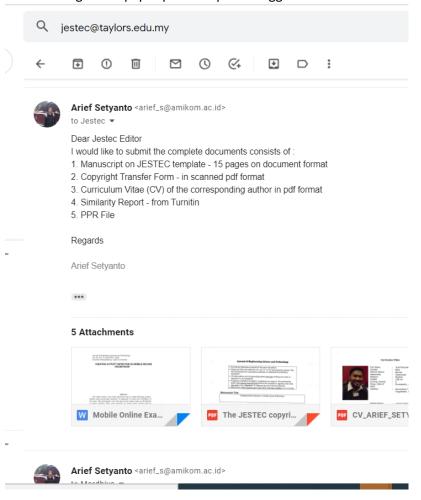


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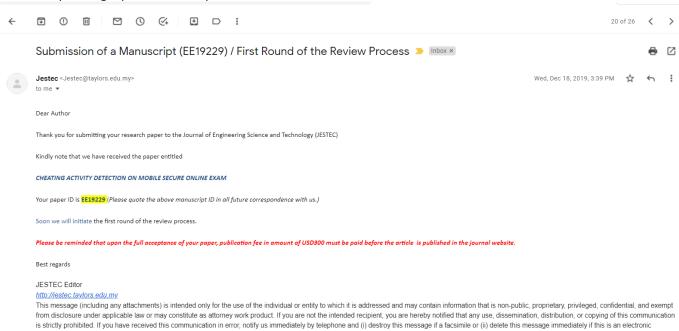


1. Pengiriman paper pertama pada tanggal 12 Desember 2019



2. Paper lengkap dan dimulai proses Review round 1

communication.



3.	3. Paper selesai di review pada putaran pertama dinyatakan diterima dengan revisi minor dan revisi mayor – oleh para reviewer pada 9 Februari 2020, komentar reviewer terlampir												
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Title pape		Cheat	ing Act	ivity De	tectio	on on Mobile	e Secu	re Onli	ne Exan	n			
For sec	ctions A &	B, pleas	e tick a	a numb	er fro	m 0 to 5, wh	iere 0	= stron	gly disa	igree ar	nd 5 = s	trongly	agree.
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C. Comments to the authors (You may use another sheet of paper.)

There are much Error spelling in this paper, such as	There are much Error spelling in this paper, such as Section 2., Section 3 equation (1), (2), (3)					
The author should write more succinctly.						
Any requirements to obtain test results are present	ed in this paper					
This paper presents an audio-video analysis for che proctoring, only using standard smartphone access						
The author did not give the algorithms of the Multimodal Action Detection – It is main core-content of the paper.						
D. Recommendation (Tick one)						
1. Accepted without modifications.						
2. Accepted with minor corrections.						
3. Accepted with major modification.	\square					
4. Rejected.						
E. Comments to the editors (These comments will not be sent to the authors)						

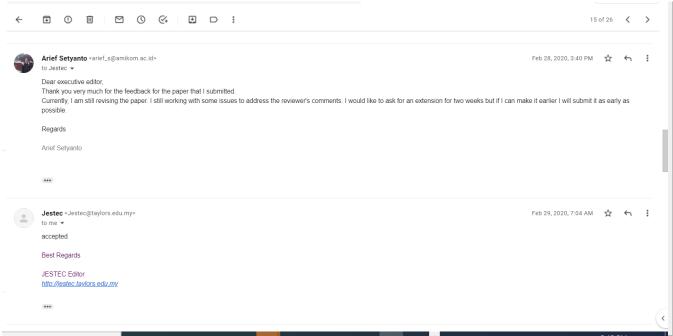
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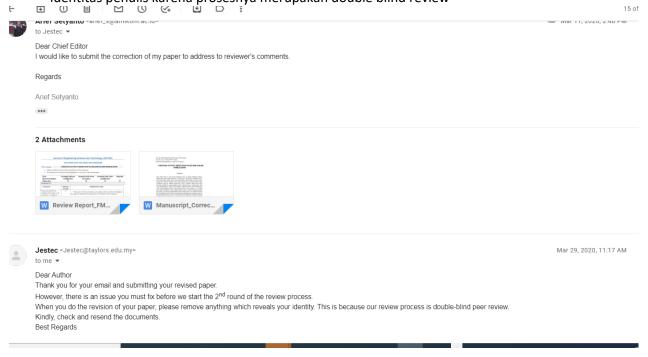
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	For sections A & B, please tick agree.	c a number from 0 to 5	5, where 0 = strongly disa	agree ar	nd 5 = st	rongly		
	A. Technical aspects							
	 The paper is within the The paper is original. The paper is free of ted B. Communications aspect	hnical errors.	ıl.	□ 0 □ 0 □ 0	□1 □1 □1	□ 2 □ 2 □ 2	□ 3 □ 3 ✓ 3	✓ 4 ✓ 4 □ 4
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2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 5. 7. 6. 5. 9. 5. 5. 6. 5. 6. 6. 6. 6	There are several grammatical revery variable or value must be Problem statement must be decreased framework as it is shown perative sentences should be decraphics or charts should be equesting scenario and environme system diagram should be adderessoning in perceptron design	equipped with unit. clared clearly before rewn in Figure 1 should lavoided. clared. uipped with unit. nt should be described	esearch purpose. be explained. d clearly. ts the work implemente			odes in i	input lay	yer.
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2. Accepted with minor corrections.	✓
3. Accepted with major modification.	
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E. Comments to the editors (These comments will not be sent to the	authors)

4 saya meminta perpanjangan masa koreksi 2 minggu karena belum selesai (28 Februari) di aprove pada 29 Februari perpanjangan masa koreksi



5. Tanggal 11 Maret saya mengirim hasil koreksi paper, Tanggal 29 Maret di balas dokumen yang dikirimkan masih terdapat personalisasi sehingga perlu dikirim ulang dengan menghilangkan identitas penulis karena prosesnya merupakan double blind review



6. 31 Maret saya mengirimkan kembali koreksi paper dan jawaban komentar reviewer terlampir To a review Report_FM... Manuscript_Correc... Manuscript_Correc... Manuscript_Correc... Dear Chief Editor I would like to apologize on the issue of personal data in the previous file. We have already fix it. I attach both files. Thank you very much Regards Arief Setyanto 2 Attachments Arief Setyanto 2 Attachments

Jul 15, 2020, 11:18 AM

W Manuscript_Correc...

Arief Setyanto <arief_s@amikom.ac.id>

OUTLINING HOW THE ISSUES ARE ADDRESSED

Title of

CHEATING ACTIVITY DETECTION ON SECURE ONLINE MOBILE EXAM

- paper:
 - 1. Address all the concerns/recommendations of the reviewers.
 - 2. All amendments made are to be highlighted in red color in the revised paper.

Reviewer # 1				
Final Recommendation	Accepted without modification	Accepted with minor corrections	Accepted with major modification	Rejected
Please tick				

Comments	Addresse d (Y/N)	Reply/Action taken
There are much Error spelling in this paper, such as	Y	Thank you for the comments, we address with correction throughout the paper to address the spelling error in the text and the equation. The vector was then normalized to acquire L2-Norm, L1-Norm and L1-
Section 2., Section 3 equation (1), (2), (3)		Sqrt in equations (1), (2), and (3). $ L2 - Norm : f = \frac{v}{\sqrt{\ v\ _2^2 + e^2}} $
		$L1 - Norm : f = \frac{v}{\ v\ _1 + e} $ (2)
		$L1 - Sqrt : f = \sqrt{\frac{v}{(\ v\ _1 + e)}} $ (3)
The author should write more succinctly.	Y	Already corrected by professional Proof Reader

Any	Υ	Thank you f	for the comments.	we add specific red	uirement during
requirement		_	•	specification of small	
s to obtain		-		specification of sine	artprioric uscu iii
		our researc	n.		
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this paper		Page 10 , La	ast Paragraph:		
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		Page 11:	,		
			Table 1. Sma	artPhone Spesification	
		Specs	Samsung A2 Core	Samsung A20	Vivio Y15
		CPU	1.6 GHz Octacore	2x 1.6 GHz Octacore	2.0 GHz Octacore
		RAM	1 GB	3 GB	4 GB
		Display	5" 540 x 960 px	6.4" 720 x 1560 px	6.35"720 x 1544 px
		Front Cam	5 MP	8 MP	16 MP
		Back Cam OS	5 MP Android 8.0	13 Mp Android 9.0	13 MP Android 9.0
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presents an	14				
audio-video					
analysis for					
cheating					
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to support a					
mobile exam					
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The author	Υ	Thank you f	for this comment,	we address the com	ments by providing
did not give		additional ex	kplanation of our m	ultimodal data and th	e figure to draw our
the		approach in.			
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algorithms of the Multimodal Action Detection – It is main core-content of the paper.

Page 5-6

The video data was extracted into two time series features namely face and pupil movements. Two modalities were obtained in the data collection tasks. The video was explored into the movement using motion vector calculation and *lucas-kanade* methods. Before the tracking started, the face and eye recognition was carried out. This produced a three time series data which are face tracking, eye tracking and audio data. In order to enable the modality fusion for all the data, normalization was carried out in a range of -10 to 10. The periodicity of the data sampled was in 12 data point per second. During the data collection, the original duration were not precisely uniform, while pre-processing and was standardized into 21.5 seconds for each captured audio video. The face tracking produced two variables x and y, which was considered as 1 unit for every 25 pixel movement. Furthermore, the pupil tracking yielded two x and y variables in pixel. Sound on the other hand produced one variable and was sampled in exactly the same frequency at 12 data per second. During the feature extraction, a zero padding is implemented to ensure standard length of each feature for each audio video data. Figure 3 shows the multimodal data pre-processing before a multi-layer perceptron was applied.

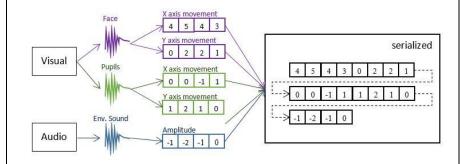


Fig 1. Multi Modal Feature Extraction and Fusion

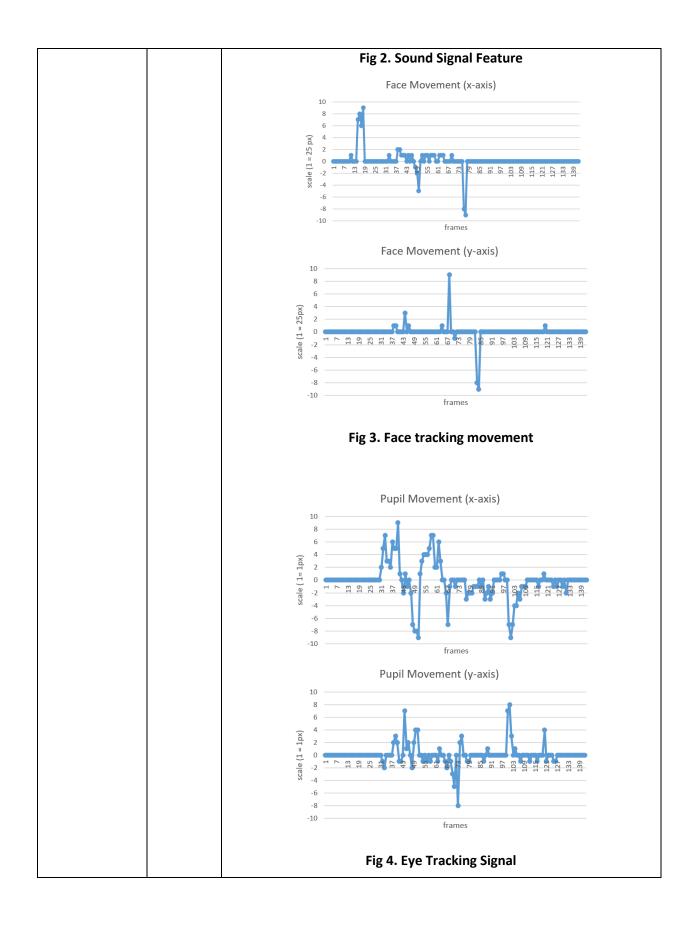
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Reviewer # 2					
Final	Accepted	Accepted with	Accepted with	Rejected	
Final	without	minor	major		
Recommendation	modification	corrections	modification		

Please tick		

Comments	Addresse d (Y/N)	Reply/Action taken
There are several grammatica I mistakes that must be fixed.	Y	Thank you for your comments, The grammatical error Already corrected by professional Proof Reader
Every variable or value must be equipped with unit.	Y	Page 8 - 3.2.2 Face Tracking, Paragraph 2: The value was set between -10 10, were recorded as 25 pixel for 1 unit. Page 8 - 3.2.3 Eye-tracking, Paragraph 2: in number of pixel displacement
Problem statement must be declared clearly before research purpose.	Y	Thankyou for your comments, we underline the aims of the research in the Pages 2, Paragraph 5: Moreover, in some research such as in [10], [11], special devices such as additional camera, electroencephalogram(EEG) and gaze tracker need to be installed. This research aims to simplify the online exam proctoring task with standard devices only for easier implementation. This research investigates minimum set of data acquired by the standard camera and audio recorder of low-end smartphone to recognize pre-defined cheating activities using artificial neural network (ANN).
Research framework as it is shown in Figure 1 should be explained.	Y	Thank you for the comments, we add the explanation of the research framework in Page 4 (paragraph 3) and Page 5 (paragraph 1): Online exam cheating activities is defined into seven types. They consist of opening/reading a book, sending/receiving messages through a smart phone, accepting help from people, receiving clues through paper, using the computer to browse testing material, and asking for answers from someone. In order to build a dataset, these activities were recorded in audio and video through standard smart phones. An additional video of non-cheating participants was also recorded with a standardized recording duration of 21.5 seconds in 12 frame per second (fps). A feature extraction was carried out of all the positive and negative cheating videos. The visual and motion data were extracted into face and pupil movement, while the audio was sampled into 12 data per

		second. The three modalities were fused before entering the network in artificial neural network (ANN), thereby, leading to a total of 1290 data length for each recorded activity. Multi perceptron (MLP), training and evaluation were carried out by using the available data.
Imperative sentences should be avoided.	Υ	Already corrected by professional Proof Reader
System limitations	Υ	Thank you for your comments, we address the comment by a new paragraph in page 15, last paragraph:
should be declared.		This research is limited by the pre-defined cheating action under specified requirements in the experimental setting. However, despite the unavailability of empirical data, and the specified resolution of the video, the result might be degraded. Secondly, other types of cheating are likely to be beyond the simulated activity pre-set in this research, with undefined outcomes. The lighting in this study was set in stable and visible condition, therefore, a darker situation is likely to lead to a significant decrease on recognition quality. The noisy sound is also a challenge as the dataset was taken in a controlled condition where the noise is at a minimum level. Another potential problem of this research is privacy issue, due to the need of recording the video and audio during the exam. In the future, a signal transformation on the recording device would be an alternative to overcome the privacy issue. Due to the limited possibility of cheating/non-cheating actions detected, the exact activity was not precisely recognized such as reading a book, using mobile phone etc. These limitations are a guide for future research.
Graphics or	Υ	We add the unit in each graphics. Especially for sound we do not
charts should be equipped		have the units, the number $0-10$ is a normalized value relative to maximum amplitude.
with unit.		Page 12 – 13
		Environment Sound 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1



Testing scenario and environmen t should be described clearly.	Y	Thankyou for your comments, We address by an additional explanation in Page 10, 3.4. Experimental Design This experimental research was carried out in a quiet testing environment away from the crowd to benefit the exam room. The research location was a 3x3 meter room which had bright lighting, tables, and chairs. Each participants sitting and working on exam questions all had a smart phone. Their profiles were quite diverse, with male and female, wearing/not wearing glasses, or veil. The data collection was carried out simultaneously among four participants in meeting rooms.				
		Three lov	·	with the specification rtPhone Spesification		
		Specs	Samsung A2 Core	Samsung A20	Vivio Y15	
		CPU	1.6 GHz Octacore	2x1.6 GHz Octacore	2.0 GHz Octacore	
		RAM	1 GB	3 GB	4 GB	
		Display	5" 540 x 960 px	6.4" 720 x 1560 px	6.35"720 x 1544	
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added. Why
there are
20 hidden
layers and
1290 nodes
in input
layer.

Page 14, Paragraph 2:

.....Table 2 shows the average, accuracy, precision and f1score of the classification result using MLP with varied Hidden Layer.

Table 3. Average Accuracy, Recall, Precision and F1 Score for different Hidden Layer

Hidden	Accuracy	Recall	Precision	F1 Score
Layer				
10	0.910325	0.910325	0.911421	0.910325
20	0.917338	0.917338	0.929832	0.916798
30	0.903312	0.903312	0.909436	0.902822
40	0.903182	0.903182	0.912396	0.902383
50	0.913896	0.913896	0.91895	0.913387

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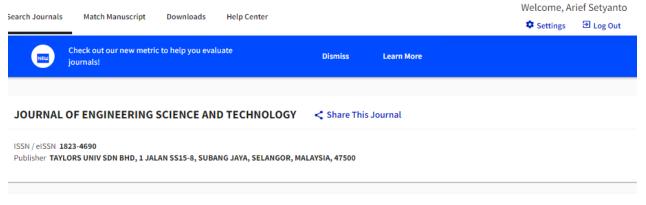
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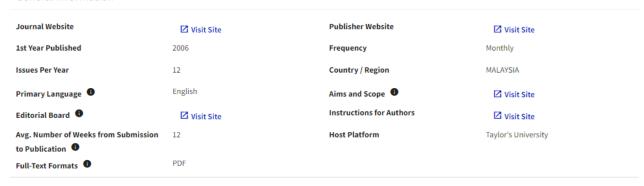
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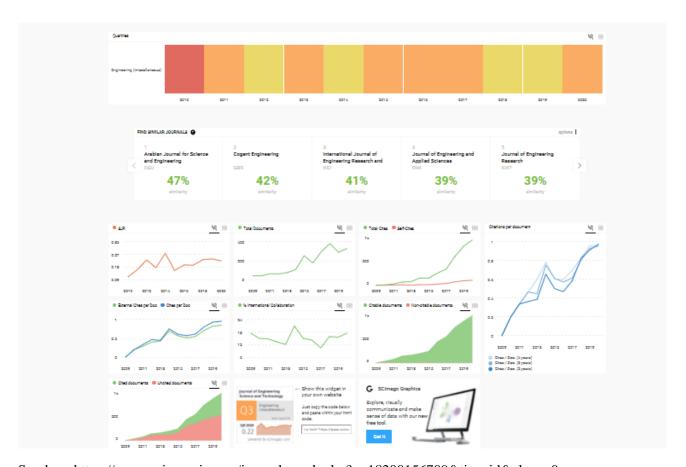
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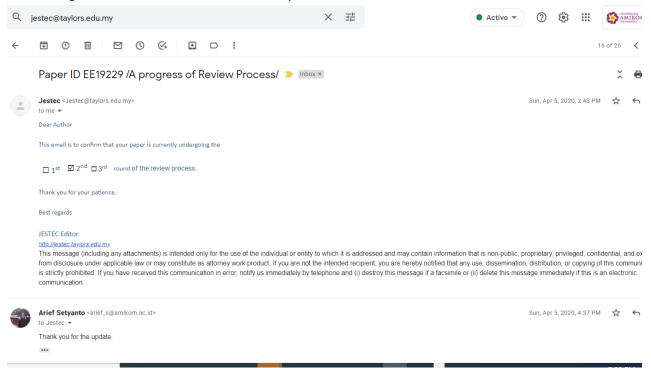


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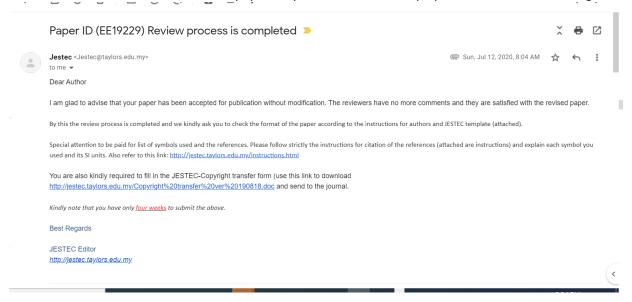
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7. Progress review rounde ke 2 dimulai 5 April 2020



8. Review Ronde ke 2 selesai dan paper dinyatakan diterima tanpa perlu dilakukan koreksi lagi



9. Paper terbit pada Desember 2020

